REGINA V. WESTERLAND

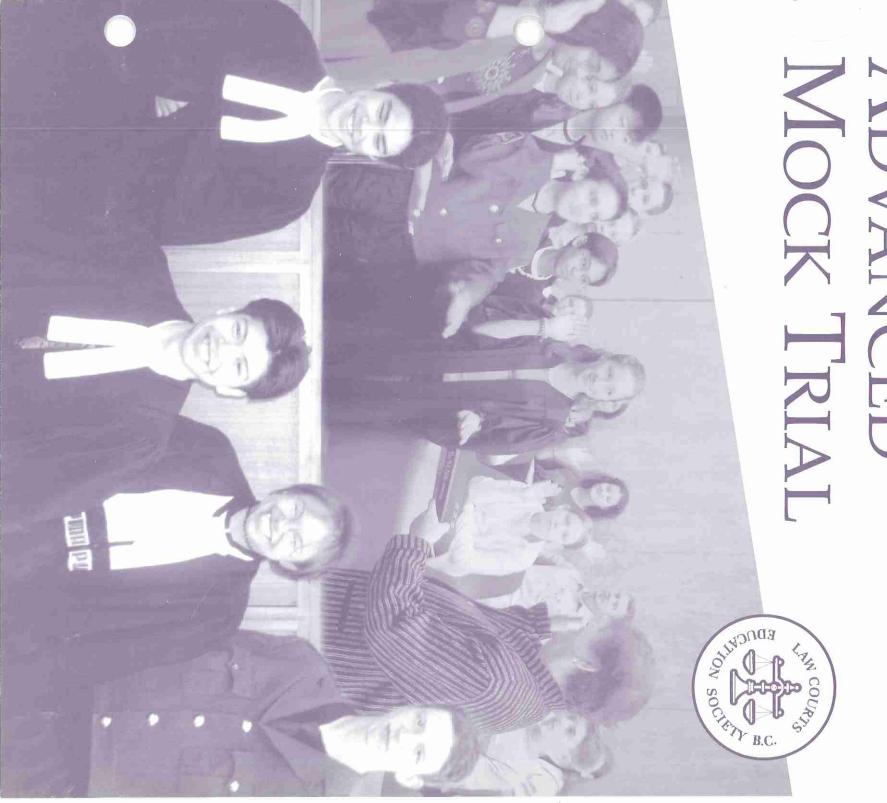


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Acknowledgements

Cunliffe Barnett and Sandra Hawkins, for their permission to adapt the script for publication in The Law Courts Education Society of BC is grateful to the developers of this mock trial, Judge

system in British Columbia and Canada. For more information, contact us or visit our website: Mock Trials: The Basics, that can help you and your group learn more about the courts and justice The Society has several first-class resource materials, including other mock trials and Guide to

The Law Courts Education Society of B.C

260-800 Hornby Street

Vancouver, B.C. V6Z 2C5

Tel: (604) 660-9870

Fax: (604) 660-3476

www.lawcourtsed.ca

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The Law Courts Education Society

justice-related issues that different people in our community face works and we also help those people working within the justice system to better understand the system in British Columbia and Canada. We help the public understand how our justice system We are a non-profit organization providing educational programs and services about the justice

Judiciary, the Canadian Bar Association (BC Branch), schools and communities We work in partnership with the Ministry of Attorney General, the Ministry of Education, the

tice system for everyone With the support of our partners, funders and volunteers, we strive to maintain an accessible jus-



Law 12 students in Williams Lake during Law Week 1992. This script was developed to be produced by Columneetza Senior Secondary School P.A.C.E. and

cant learning gains for the students. approval of communities in which this mock trial has been enacted, and there have been signifiimportant and timely. Having students address this issue in a mock trial has met with the discussion on personal lifestyle choices and their effects. The topic, acquaintance rape, is both ficult and controversial legal issues arising from this case, the script encourages thoughtful that occurred in Bella Coola on January 6, 1991. Besides encouraging students to focus on the dif-The script is based on the trial of D.A.E., who was charged with sexual assault as a result of events

school students, but the actual legal issues remain. It is intended to be an honest dramatization of exercise will become something different than the authors of this script intended. The case of R. players do not stray from the outlines provided in the script. If evidence is added or omitted, the the evidence that was presented to the court during that trial. It is, therefore, important that role The facts have been changed a bit to make the exercise more appropriate and interesting to high D.A.E. is reported: 10 C.R. (4th) 67. A summary of this judgment can be found in the back of

this trial for their own use. You may want to make the dates current, change the names of the characters, and modify the location for local relevance produced by the Law Courts Education Society of BC. You can work with the students to modify The role sheets are designed to be used in conjunction with the "Guide to Mock Trials: The Basics" presented in outline form. Students are expected to develop these roles into believable characters. There is, of course, a very great deal of latitude for creativity here. The roles have been purposely

sexual assault issues with them. This was an extremely valuable experience for Williams Lake stua law professor and other persons came to spend the day with the student participants to discuss able in this production. For example, when this mock trial was being produced in Williams Lake, by the case. For example, the students who play Crown and defence counsel should meet with workshops and that the learning which will happen during such workshops will more than repay dents and the authors suggest that it should not be difficult for other groups to arrange similar local lawyers to discuss the case. The authors suggest that a workshop would be particularly valuthemselves with the responsibilities of various court personnel, and with the deeper issues raised rience and who are ready for a new challenge. The trial demands that participants familiarize the effort involved. This is an advanced mock trial. It is produced for senior students who have some mock trial expe-

Judge C.C. Barnett Sandra Hawkins



Indictment

CANADA
PROVINCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA
SUPERIOR COURT OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF BRITISH COLUMBIA
HER MAJESTY THE QUEEN
AGAINST JORDAN WESTERLAND

Jordan Westerland stands charged:

Morageau contrary to section 271 of the CRIMINAL CODE AND AGAINST THE PEACE OF OUR of Williams Lake, in the Province of British Columbia, did commit a sexual assault on Dana THAT he, the said Jordan Westerland, on or about the 3rd of January, A.D. 1993, at or near the City LADY THE QUEEN, HER CROWN AND DIGNITY.

DATED this 7th day of February, A.D. 1993, at the City of Williams Lake, in the Province of British Columbia.

Agent of the Attorney General for The Province of British Columbia

This mock trial has the following witness roles:





Getting Started

FOR THE CROWN

Constable Swain
Doctor Mack
Dana Morageau
Brent Bains
Tammy Warren
Jennifer Long

FOR THE DEFENCE

Jordan Westerland

The judge's role as it relates to the specifics of this case is outlined in the Charge to the Jury.

panion publication, "Guide to Mock Trials: The Basics." These role sheets are designed to be used in conjunction with the material contained in the com-

started, students will need to become familiar with their roles, and carry out the tasks outlined in develop the roles but to keep them within the framework outlined in the role sheets. To get that will get the witnesses into areas not outlined in the role sheets. Students are expected to Students should be warned that counsel must not ask questions on direct or cross-examination "Responsibilities of the Participants" on page 6.

Exhibits

- 1. Photograph of the mobile home
- 2. Plan drawing of mobile home
- 3. Photograph of bedroom (this must be taken with a wide angle lens-21 mm or thereabouts)
- 4. Box of men's clothing, all in individual plastic bags

Also required

- Box of women's clothing, all in individual plastic bags
- Mug shot of Jordan Westerland



Responsibilities of Participants

Cst. Swain

to give evidence in court. force. Obtain exhibits one through four. Learn the appropriate manner for a member of the police Meet with a member of your local R.C.M.P. Detachment, or member of your municipal police

Doctor Mack

woman's clothing in plastic bags and obtain a very large notebook. Discuss with a local doctor how to give evidence in a sexual assault case. Organize the box of

Dana Morgeau

shelters to learn how a victim of sexual assault is likely to react in a court situation. Dress in the manner of a typical high school student. Talk with people in the community, such as R.C.M.P. officers, doctors, and workers at women's

Crown Counsel

counsel and to the Judge's Charge to the Jury (in this script) as you do so. nesses in cross-examination. Prepare a closing address to the jury, paying attention to the notes to for the jury. Prepare questions for your witnesses. Anticipate questions you will ask defence wit-Consult with the mock trial's legal advisor. Interview Crown witnesses. Prepare opening address

Defence Counsel

Prepare a closing address to the jury, paying attention to the Notes to Counsel and to the Judge's Charge to the Jury (in this script) as you do so. your witnesses. Work with your witnesses and prepare to cross-examine Consult with the mock trial's legal advisor. Prepare opening address for the jury and questions for Crown Witnesses.

Court Clerk

Meet with Court Services personnel to learn the duties of a court clerk. Perform duties during the

Sheriffs

Meet with persons in the Sheriffs Office to learn their duties. Perform these duties during the trial.

Court Reporter

Meet with a court reporter to learn their duties and perform them during the trial



Crown Witness #1 Constable Swain

acreage and is the home of the Dana Morageau family. Williams Lake, along the Likely Road. The residence there is a mobile home located on a small patched to respond to a complaint of sexual assault. You attended at a location 26 km from You are a member of the Williams Lake R.C.M.P. On January 3, 1993 at 3:19 am you were dis-

Exhibit 1 is a photograph of the home taken by you later in the morning of January 3, 1993

and some other young persons Upon your arrival you saw and spoke to Dana Morageau, Brent Bains, Jennifer Long, Kara Myers

she left with Cst. Klein who took her to Cariboo Memorial hospital. she was crying continuously and seemed quite hysterical. A very few minutes after your arrival You observed that Dana Morageau was very distraught. You were unable to talk to her because

You remained at the scene and took written statements from the persons present

describe your observations of the living room and kitchen (junk food, playing cards, beer, a couthe bedroom taken by you during your first attendance at the home ple of mickeys, etc.). You will describe the bedroom in some detail. Exhibit 3 is a photograph of You will describe the home, referring to Exhibit 2, a plan drawing prepared by you. You will

was intoxicated, you directed that none of them were to drive You will say that all the persons at the house had quite obviously been drinking. Although nobody

there was to find and arrest Jordan Westerland. After your attendance at the Morageau home, you departed for Likely. Your purpose in going

Westerland was there. The registration papers in the Ford pick-up parked in the driveway indicated that it belonged to him when you knocked on the door but you continued and knocked louder because you believed In Likely you went to the Warren residence. The time was 4:43 am. At first there was no response

advised him of his Charter rights to counsel. having sexually assaulted You awakened Westerland and handcuffed him. You then told him that he was under arrest for Dana Morageau. You gave him the official R.C.M.P. warning and

Westerland's response, when you asked if he understood the things you had told him, was to say



some clothes to wear.) released upon signing an undertaking ordered by the J.P., Mrs. Barnes. (His father brought him seized from him at that time: this will be entered into evidence as Exhibit 4. Westerland was later You took Westerland to the local R.C.M.P. Detachment where he was booked in. His clothing was

urements necessary to prepare the plan drawing You returned to the Morageau home later that morning to take some photographs and the meas-

ing been assaulted roughed up when you first saw her. But nobody has admitted knowing anything about her hav-On cross-examination you will agree that Tammy Warren looked to have been pretty badly

of marijuana in the Morageau home. But you found no marijuana and nobody would admit to On cross-examination you will refer to your notes and then recall that there was an obvious smell knowing anything about it.

arrested him but you will not agree with suggestions of defence counsel to the effect that he was On cross-examination you will say that Westerland had obviously been drinking before

Crown Witness #2 – Doctor Mack

will also have a large notebook. You will enter the courtroom carrying a large cardboard box full of clothing in plastic bags. You

counsel will advise the court that the accused is now prepared to admit that he did have sexual Mack found no sign of physical trauma when he examined Dana Morageau. intercourse with Dana Morageau on January 3, 1993, and that the Crown acknowledges that Dr. Dana Morageau in the prescribed manner where sexual assault is suspected. At this point defence You will be sworn in and will say that you are a medical doctor. You will say that you examined

You will then be excused

 ∞



Crown Witness #3 Dana Morageau

graph of the home where you live with your parents You are 17 and a grade 12 student at the local high school. You will identify Exhibit 1 as a photo-

home alone You will recall that your parents went to Hawaii for holidays in December, 1992. They left you

dinner people's main activities were drinking beer and playing poker. mid-afternoon. Around 6 some of the guys went to town to get some steaks and more beer. After On January 2, 1993, you had a few friends over to snowmobile and party. Things got started in

them both, but not really well. Jordan had been drinking but seemed okay; Tammy was really You will recall that an uninvited couple arrived just after midnight: Jordan and Tammy. You knew

from the party. with you. He said you were drunk and acting silly. So you got kind of mad and decided to retire You will recall that about 1 a.m. you began to feel very tired. And your boyfriend, Brent was upset

on the queen size bed, pulled a quilt over yourself, and quickly went to sleep. You did not undress You went into your parents' bedroom which you were using while they were away. You lay down you were wearing jogging pants and a sweatshirt.

You will identify Exhibits 2 and 3.

was another man, you screamed and managed to push him right off the bed lying on you and having sex with you. At first you thought it was Brent, but when you realized it You will say that your next recollection is that of awakening to the realization that somebody was

You then ran out into the hallway, crying and screaming.

Brent and your friends came and somebody took you into the living room to comfort you until the police arrived.

consented had he asked), you will say "no!" When Crown counsel asks if you consented to having sex with Jordan Westerland (or would have in your most expressive and definite manner

parents do not permit you to drink. On cross-examination you will agree that you are not old enough to drink lawfully and that your

On cross-examination you will say that you were not smoking marijuana that night and did not see anybody else smoking it.

On cross-examination you will agree that you did not lock the bedroom door

On cross-examination you will agree that Jordan looked very surprised when you screamed



Crown Witness #4 – Brent Bains

You are 18 and a grade 12 student at the local high school.

will recall telling her to go to bed to "sleep it off." You will quickly recall the afternoon and evening of friendly partying at Dana's place. And you

unusual until hearing Dana scream and seeing her in the hallway. You will say that the party just continued in a pretty quiet way. You did not notice anything

door. He was fully dressed, except for his shoes. You called the police grabbed Jordan Westerland off the bed, marched him down the hallway, and threw him out the You will say that after seeing Dana and realizing what must have happened to her, you just

juana and did not see anybody else smoking it. On cross-examination you will say that you only drank a couple of cans of beer that night because you were planning to go skiing the next day. And you will say that you were not smoking mari-

When pressed about this you will say that if anything like that did happen you were probably too On cross-examination you will say that you have no knowledge of anybody roughing up Tammy. busy comforting Dana to realize it was happening. You will say that you do not know how or when Tammy left the Morageau home.

Crown Witness #5 – Tammy Warren

holidays at your parents' home in Likely. You are 21. You live in Williams Lake and work as a waitress, but you spend most weekends and

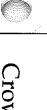
On January 2 you were at a continuing New Years party. You were very drunk

You hardly recall it, but you guess that Jordan Westerland offered to drive you to Likely.

You will say that you do not remember being at Dana's place at all. You were too drunk

When Crown counsel asks if you remember going into the bedroom and having sex with Jordan will not say any of this very convincingly and you will cry a lot.) Westerland, you will say you do not remember those events because you were too drunk. (You

On cross-examination you will agree that somebody must have roughed you up that night because you had a black eye the next day. But you will say you do not know who did it or why.



Crown Witness #6 – Jennifer Long

counsel will then ask if you recall anything unusual happening just before 3 a.m. asked to describe the home or the party. You will simply confirm that you were there and Crown You are 17 and a grade 11 student at your high school. Dana is your best friend. You will not be

Tammy's clothes were in a state of disarray. saw Jordan and Tammy in the bedroom; both were lying on the bed. Jordan was fully dressed. hallway. She was hysterical. Kara took Dana away. You went into the bedroom behind Brent. You You will say that you heard Dana scream and ran to see what was wrong. You found her in the

You will say that after Brent pulled Jordan off the bed and took him away, you tried to awaken Tammy. But that was very difficult, and, when she did come around, she made no sense at all and

You will say that you got Tammy up, pulled her clothes together, and escorted her along the hallway and out the door.

Kara who roughed up Tammy. You will say that you do not know why you did that. you she had done nothing wrong. And you will even more reluctantly agree that it was you and On cross-examination you will reluctantly agree that after you wakened Tammy she was telling

You will then be asked if you were smoking marijuana at the party, and you will admit that you

ized it would be best if the jury heard the whole truth. You will insist that your testimony today not entirely truthful when you testified at the preliminary hearing and will say that you realsmoking marijuana that night and that you did not hurt Tammy. You will concede that you were You will then be asked why you told the judge at the preliminary hearing that you were not





Defence Witness #1 Jordan Westerland

but, nevertheless, people clearly identify you as a jerk with heavy chauvinist traits. sionally as a skidder operator but are content to collect U.I.C. as much as possible. You are honest, You have a very definite role to play. You are a 23-year-old grade 10 drop-out. You work occa-

You picked up Tammy in town in the evening on January 2. She was drunk. You figured that if give her a ride to Likely, you could probably get lucky.

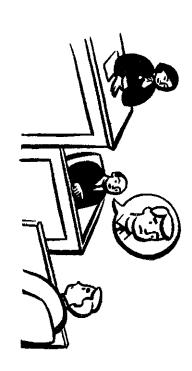
of town and away from the cops.) the action and drink a few free beers. (You figured that would be safe enough since you were out You stopped at Dana's place because a party was obviously happening. You wanted to check out

was in the room. You decided this was a good time to make your move and Tammy was agreeable. Tammy wandered away from the party about 2 a.m. When she did not return you went looking and found her in the bedroom. The room was very dark and you were unaware that anyone else

You both fell asleep after that.

When you woke up, you decided you might as well satisfy your desire again and you were this will be patterned after the testimony of D.A.E., which is reproduced in Appendix 1 unaware you were making love to the wrong girl until she screamed. Your testimony concerning

a crock, man." You will reply by saying that you still cannot understand what all the fuss is about. During cross-examination you will be asked what you meant when you told Cst. Swain, "This is to make you out to be some kind of criminal just because of a silly mistake After all, nobody got hurt. You think Dana must be some kind of feminist or something—trying



Defence Submission – Notes for Counsel

Your submission must contain three elements

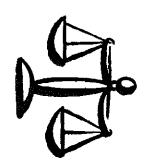
and she admittedly broke the law by drinking. If she had not done that she would not have failed to lock the bedroom door. remained oblivious to the activity of Jordan and Tammy. And it is not to be overlooked that Dana tune. She allowed her parents' home to be the scene of a party where persons used illegal drugs You must say, at least in a subtle but definite way, that Dana was the author of her own misfor-

questioning forced their reluctant admissions about smoking marijuana and the roughing up of You **must** place some emphasis on the fact that Crown witnesses were not entirely forthright. Your

he did not cause injuries to Dana, and Dana is his friend. entirely reasonable in the circumstances. He did not leap out of the bushes, he did not attack Dana, You will stress the propositions that Jordan is a normal young man and that his actions were Your main submission is that Jordan is no rapist but rather, an innocent man, wrongly accused.

that woman and the law. Jordan just made an honest mistake. man should be convicted unless the evidence makes it absolutely clear that he intended to violate crime, he will bear the moral stigma of the conviction for the rest of his life. You will say that no You will stress the fact that sexual assault is a very serious crime. If a man is convicted of this

ing, he should not be convicted merely because he was a little drunk. liquor. You will say that while he probably would have been more careful if he had not been drink-Finally, you will draw the attention of the jury to the fact that Jordan was under the influence of



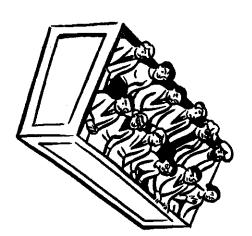
Crown Submission – **Notes for Counsel**

You will assert that sexual assault is not like any other crime

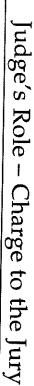
this case demonstrates, an apparently normal man may be guilty of a very serious sexual assault. You say that it is a myth that rapists are men who leap out of bushes to attack strange women. As

smoking marijuana, that Dana was drinking, and should have locked her bedroom door, and that You will stress the facts that Dana did nothing to entice Jordan and that she was asleep in the supposed safety of her own bed. You will say that it is entirely irrelevant that persons may have been the Crown witnesses did not all always tell the whole and absolute truth.

and thus deprived himself of the ability to control himself. You will assert that this failure to act in a socially acceptable fashion is quite sufficient to require a finding of guilt. You will say that Jordan's actions were not innocuous and innocent. He recklessly became drunk



Regina v. Westerland



instructions before you begin your deliberations. Mr./Madam Foreman, ladies and gentlemen of the jury, it is now my duty to give you certain

to accept the submission of counsel or my own observations concerning the facts of this case rise to the charges against Jordan Westerland and to decide what happened. You are not obliged defining and explaining the law. It is your collective responsibility to assess the events that gave legal principles you must consider during your deliberations. You must accept my statements We have separate responsibilities in this case. It is my responsibility to instruct you concerning the

evidence before you does not go that far, Jordan Westerland is entitled to be acquitted. prove innocence. It is the task of the prosecution to prove guilt beyond all reasonable doubt. If the erations. In Canada, when a person is accused of criminal wrongdoing, he or she does not have to There is a fundamental principle, which you must understand and always recall during your delib-

evidence given by other witnesses. You may decide that some witnesses were honest, observed be mistaken in their observations and recollections of traumatic events. their testimony cannot safely be relied upon for the any number of reasons. Honest persons can well, and recalled the events accurately. You may feel that other witnesses were untruthful or that may accept all or most of the testimony given by some witnesses. You may reject all or most of the use common sense and the wisdom that experience has taught you during your own lives. You flicting and confusing. It is your task to sort through testimony of the various witnesses. You will The evidence of this case, like the evidence in almost every case, was, at times, surprising, con-

I am required to review those areas of the evidence that may be particularly important to your

assaulted her. give her consent. In most situations these facts would be sufficient to say that he sexually We know that Jordan Westerland had sexual relations with Dana Morageau and that she did not

she became drunk and then careless. I must tell you that these suggestions are wrong, and know who was smoking marijuana that night to decide this case. some of the Crown witnesses may have been less than absolutely truthful. You do not need to cannot base your decisions upon them. I must also tell you that it is of no real importance that Defence counsel has suggested that Dana Morageau was somehow herself blameworthy because

consent. But Jordan Westerland says he made an honest mistake and therefore thought he was having sex with another woman who had consented Dana Morageau: it cannot be suggested that some other man did the deed or that she gave her The difficult issues in this case concern Jordan Westerland's thoughts. You know that he violated



will find him guilty. he really did know he was having sex with Dana and not Tammy. If you are very sure of this, you You may decide that Jordan Westerland's testimony cannot be believed and you are very sure that

Jordan Westerland did not actually know that Dana Morageau was not a willing partner. Jordan seemed very surprised when she screamed. It seems to me that the evidence suggests that But I expect that you will not find your answer so easily. You will recall that Dana herself said that

worthy manner for which he should be condemned and punished. Crown counsel says that is the drunk and causes some hurt by assaulting another person, he has acted in a reckless and blame-Crown counsel says that makes no difference. He/she submits that if a man voluntarily becomes policy of the law as it has developed over the centuries and that it should not now be cast aside

Defence counsel says that you must find Jordan Westerland not guilty since he did not know he was having sex with Dana Morageau and violating her. Defence counsel says that Jordan was honinnocent and that you therefore cannot find him guilty and thus stigmatize him as a rapist. estly mistaken in his belief that Dana was Tammy. He/she says that Jordan's thoughts were

In 1980 that court decided that a man cannot be found guilty of criminally violating a woman if The submissions of defence counsel find support in decisions by the Supreme Court of Canada. he held a mistaken but honest belief that her consent had been given.

dull his senses by drinking so excessively, you will find him guilty. If, however, you decide that you decide that his mistake was caused by his drunkenness and that he was recklessly wrong to You must decide if Jordan Westerland's mistake was honest and innocent or reckless and guilty. If Jordan Westerland did not know he was having sex with a woman who had consented and that no person in Canada should be found guilty of such a serious crime unless he really did know,

you will find him not guilty. Ladies and gentlemen, you may now retire and begin your deliberations. You may wish to take

the exhibits with you into the jury room. abbreviated and simplified. It is not intended that any person should presume that the law is stated in a CAUTION: This "charge to the jury" was prepared for use during the mock trial only. It is necessarily definitive manner here.



Actual Judgment

Regina v. Daniel Aaron Edgar 10 CR (4TH) 67

Facts

been drinking and did not care if the woman responded to him and had made no effort to find out bed as his girlfriend and himself. He looked surprised when the victim shoved him away. He had who she was. The accused had sexual intercourse with the victim who was sleeping fully clothed in the same

Issue

Did the accused have the requisite mens rea or intent to commit the offence?

Decision

the offence. The accused had no mens rea or intent to sexually assault the victim. absent. The accused lacked the knowledge, which would constitute the recklessness required for Crown must prove that the accused has some subjective knowledge of the fact that consent was The accused was found not guilty. Under section 7 of the Charter of Rights and Freedoms the



Appendix I – Excerpts from the transcript of D.A.E

- Q. After you had sex with R.B., what did you do?
- A. Well, we both went to sleep.
- Q. Okay. Then what happened?
- A. Well, it was fairly dark. I just rolled over and tried to make love to the wrong girl.

(From the cross-examination)

- Q. D.A.E., do you know whether or not there was another person in the bed besides you and R.B., the time you had the first encounter with her?
- A. No, I didn't know.
- Q. Okay. Did you check? Did you look around?
- Q. You were intent at that particular time at simply having sexual gratification with R.B., right?
- A. Yes...
- Q. Okay. Now, the woman you made love to the second time around, you had to take her pants down, didn't you?
- A. Mm-mmm
- Q. Okay. And you had to take her underwear down, right?
- when you took her underwear and pants down, is that right? Q. All right. And that involved some contact with her person, right? And she didn't respond
- A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. Did that strike you as, in any way, unusual?
- A. Pardon?
- Q. Did it strike you as, in any way, unusual that she didn't respond?
- Q. Is that because you really didn't care if she was asleep or awake or what, is that why you weren't particularly concerned about her responsiveness?



- A. Can you say that again?
- Q. All right. You didn't care whether she responded to you in any way or not, did you?
- A. No, I didn't think about it, no.
- Q. Because you were simply intent on having sexual gratification with this person, right?
- A. Yes.
- Q. And it didn't strike you as unusual that this woman now apparently had her pants on and her underwear on?
- A. No.
- Q. You didn't check to see who it was, did you?
- A. No, I didn't.
- Q. Because it really didn't matter to you who it was, right?
- A. Well the room was dark....
- Q. So it didn't really matter to you who it was, right?
- A. Well, it's hard to tell anybody in the dark, you know.
- Q. Okay, but you didn't make an effort to find out who it was, right?
- A. No, I didn't.
- Q. Okay. Because it didn't really matter to you, did it?
- A. Not at the moment, no.
- Q. No. And that was because you were still somewhat intoxicated, right?
- A. Yes
- Q. And you wanted sexual gratification with this woman, right?
- A. Yes.

